## Sapporo Nihon University Senior High School

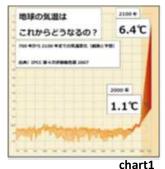


2702

# Measures to Reduce the Potential Impact on the Sapporo Snow Festival

## during the 21st Century from Global Warming





Average temperature of the Earth will increase by **5** degrees over the coming century.

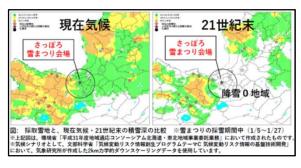
This will have a huge impact on Hokkaido's tourist industry and economy.

Economic losses may reach 330 billion yen.

#### Unfeasible to hold the Snow Festival!!



There was a 1.2 degree rise in the average February temperature between 2000 and 2010. The average temperature will rise by 3.6 degrees over the next 60 years, even in a best case scenario.



Accidents involving ice sculptures collapsing occurred in 2012.  $\rightarrow$ 





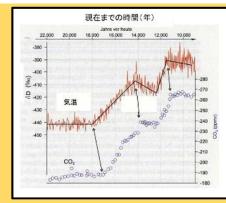
| 2012年2月  | 1日   | 2日   | 3日   | 4日   | 5日   | 6日   | 7日   |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 平均気温     | -7.6 | -7.8 | -6.6 | -6.3 | -3   | 0.7  | 0.3  |
| 最高気温     | -5.3 | -6   | -3.9 | -1.7 | -1   | 3.3  | 2.2  |
| 最低気温     | -11  | -11  | -8.9 | -9.3 | -7.5 | -3.9 | -2.6 |
| 日照時間 (h) | 0.5  | 4.6  | 4.3  | 3.4  | 2.9  | 5.5  | 0.6  |

When the snow festival was held, the average temperature exceeded 0 degrees when it ideally should be below zero. It will become increasingly difficult to hold the event!

#### Global warming is becoming a serious matter worldwide!

- coastal erosion
- typhoons
- floods→ crops can't grow well.

### The reason behind global warming: carbon dioxide



#### **Society-wide Solution:**

- 1. Reduce consumption of fossil fuels.
- 2. Change from gasoline cars to electric vehicles.
  - → 60 % reduction in car emissions

#### Things we can do as individuals:

- Turn off lights in rooms that no one is using
- Unplug devices from power plugs
- Use public transport