

THE FIGHT AGAINST TERRORISM AT THE TOKYO OLYMPICS AND PARALYMPICS

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DEFINITIONS OF TERRORISM

- Violent attacks to attract attentions
- Carried out by non-state actor
- Usually the main targets are private citizens



LAWFUL ACTIONS

- Carried out by properly uniformed forces or legal combatants of the nation state
- Reasonable acts of self-defense
- Reasonable acts during war time

TYPES OF TERRORISM



Drone terrorism:

- Transportation of dangerous goods
- Spraying of dangerous liquids/gases
- Crashing into things with drones



Cyber terrorism:

- Manipulation of data , Information leakage , Hacking



Bioterrorism:

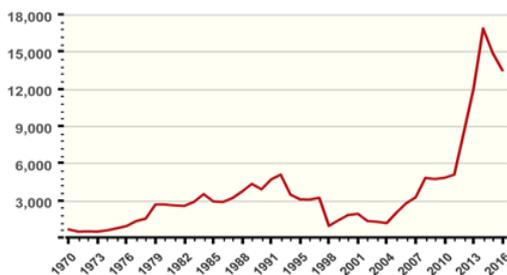
- Bacillus anthracis, smallpox



Suicide terrorism:

- Terrorists kill himself/herself and many others

OCCURRENCE OF TERRORISM



<https://www.start.umd.edu>

BACKGROUND

- 2001: "9.11"
- 2010: "Arab Spring"(Popularization of Internet use)
- 2013: Declaration of a new country by "Islamic State"

PAST CASES OF SPORTS EVENT

CASE	DATE	INJURY	ATTACK TYPE	INFULENCE
The Munich Olympics	September 5, 1972	17 died	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hostage-situation • Murder 	Competition was suspended
The Atlanta Olympics	July 27,1996	2 died 111 injured	Bombing	Competition was not suspended
Boston Marathon	April 15,2013	5 died 299 injured	Bombing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NHL(Ice Hockey) games were suspended • NBA(Basketball) games were suspended

COMPARISON

Olympic venue	The number of security guards	Characteristics of the countermeasures
London Olympics	40,000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Face authentication system • 600,000 surveillance cameras
Rio Olympics	85,000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Significant investment • Security by Brazilian Armed Forces

Countermeasures at the Tokyo Olympics

- 58,500 guards
- 700 X-ray inspection machines
- 150 security gates
- Training for responses to cyber attacks

SUMMARY

- Sports event can be a target
- Terrorist's aim is to attract attentions
- As technology develops, the types of terrorist acts can increase

SUGGESTION

- Japan can be a target of terrorism during the Tokyo Olympic Games
- Private security guards are not professional so they need more training
- Measures toward drone are not enough
- How government makes citizens have sense of crisis